## Table 1
Characteristics and quality ratings of the studies in the effectiveness review (n = 47)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First author [reference(s)]</th>
<th>Design</th>
<th>Sample size (I/C)</th>
<th>Follow-up</th>
<th>Quality rating</th>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Intervention content</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Category 1. Home security improvements</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Allatt [14, 15]</td>
<td>CBA(S)</td>
<td>338/322</td>
<td>1 year</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>Newcastle and Gateshead, UK</td>
<td>Improvement of residential security on deprived housing estates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brownsell [16]</td>
<td>CBA(S)</td>
<td>24/28</td>
<td>5 years</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>UK, location NR</td>
<td>Telecare package in sheltered housing for older people</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Halpern [17]</td>
<td>UBA(S)</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>3 years&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>UK, location NR</td>
<td>Comprehensive renovation program on housing estate, with emphasis on security</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Matthews [18]</td>
<td>UBA(D)</td>
<td>636</td>
<td>1 year&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Leicester, UK</td>
<td>Multi-component crime reduction strategy, including residential security and social components</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Matthews [19]</td>
<td>UBA(D)</td>
<td>907</td>
<td>1 year&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Leicester, UK</td>
<td>Similar to Matthews [18]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Category 2. Installation or improvement of street lighting</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Atkins [20]</td>
<td>CBA(S)</td>
<td>248/131</td>
<td>2 months</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>Wandsworth, London, UK</td>
<td>Improvement of street lighting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bainbridge [21]</td>
<td>UBA(S)</td>
<td>468</td>
<td>1 year</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>Birmingham, UK</td>
<td>Improvement of street lighting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barr [22]</td>
<td>UBA(S)</td>
<td>229</td>
<td>2 months</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Manchester, UK</td>
<td>Improvement of street lighting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burden [23]</td>
<td>UBA(D)</td>
<td>NR</td>
<td>NR</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Leeds, UK</td>
<td>Improvement of street lighting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Davidson [24]</td>
<td>UBA(S)</td>
<td>251</td>
<td>6 weeks</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Hull, UK</td>
<td>Improvement of street lighting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herbert [25, 26]</td>
<td>UBA(S)</td>
<td>154</td>
<td>2 months</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Cardiff, UK</td>
<td>Improvement of street lighting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knight [27]</td>
<td>UBA(S)</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>3 weeks</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>St Helens, UK</td>
<td>Change of street lighting from yellow to white lights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Painter [28, 29]</td>
<td>UBA(D)</td>
<td>207</td>
<td>6 weeks</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>North London, UK</td>
<td>Improvement of street lighting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Category 3. Installation of closed-circuit television (CCTV) systems</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Painter [29,30]</strong> UBA(D) 143 6 weeks C East London, UK Improvement of street lighting</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Painter [29,31]</strong> UBA(S) 263 13 months B West London, UK Improvement of street lighting</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Painter [32]</strong> CBA(S) 431/443 1 year A Dudley, UK Improvement of street lighting</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Painter [33]</strong> CBA(S) 317/88 11 months A Stoke-on-Trent, UK Improvement of street lighting</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Painter [34]</strong> CBA(S) 140/167 1 year A Dudley, UK Same intervention as Painter [32]</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Payne [35]</strong> UBA(S) 228 &lt;1 year C Rugby, UK Improvement of street lighting</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Vamplew [36]</strong> UBA(D) 820 &lt;1 month C Middlesbrough, UK Improvement of street lighting</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Vrij [37]</strong> UBA(D) 160 1 week C Enkhuizen, the Netherlands Brighter bulbs and installation of one extra lamppost</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Category 3. Installation of closed-circuit television (CCTV) systems**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category 4. Multi-component interventions for crime prevention</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Brown [38]</strong> UBA(D) 699 1 year C Birmingham, UK Installation of 12 CCTV cameras in city centre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ditton [39]</strong> CBA(D+) 1,018 total 15 months C Glasgow, UK Installation of 32 CCTV cameras in city centre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gill [40,41]</strong> CBA(D−) 4,427/2,099 1 year C Several locations, England Installation of nine different CCTV systems, four in town/city centers, five in residential areas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Musheno [42]</strong> CBA(D+) 32/29 3 months C New York City, NY, USA CCTV in public housing project with transmission to residents’ television sets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Squires [43]</strong> UBA(D) 750 8 months C East London, UK Installation of CCTV in town centre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Squires [44]</strong> UBA(D) 243 1 year C Brighton, UK Installation of 10 CCTV cameras in housing estate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Category 4. Multi-component interventions for crime prevention**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category 4. Multi-component interventions for crime prevention</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Arthur Young &amp; Company [45,46]</strong> CBA(S) 920/150 2 years* A Chicago, IL, USA Multi-component intervention in a housing estate (locks, security personnel, entry systems, fencing,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Study</td>
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<tr>
<td>-------</td>
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<tr>
<td>Baker [47]</td>
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<tr>
<td>Donnelly [48, 49]</td>
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<tr>
<td>Felson [50]</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fowler [51-54]</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kaplan [55]</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kaplan [56-58]</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mazerolle [59, 60]</td>
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<tr>
<td>Study</td>
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<tr>
<td>Webb [61]</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barnes [62]</td>
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<tr>
<td>Blackman [63, 64]</td>
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<tr>
<td>Critchley [65]</td>
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<tr>
<td>Foster [66]</td>
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<tr>
<td>GoWell [67, 68]</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nair [69]</td>
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<tr>
<td>Petticrew [70, 71]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Category 6. Area-based regeneration initiatives</td>
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<tr>
<td>------------------------------------------------</td>
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<tr>
<td>Beatty [72-74]</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rhodes [75]</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category 7. Small-scale environmental improvements in public areas</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cohen [76]</td>
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<tr>
<td>Palmer [77]</td>
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